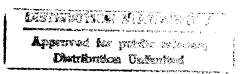


Executive Summary
Final Report

Fort Benning, Georgia



February 1983

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 2

Prepared For MOBILE DISTRICT CORPS OF ENGINEERS MOBILE, ALABAMA CONTRACT DACAO1-77-C-0094

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Prepared By

BLACK & VEATCH

CONSULTING ENGINEERS

KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING RESEARCH LABORATORIES, CORPS OF ENGINEERS P.O. BOX 9005 CHAMPAIGN, ILLINOIS 61826-9005

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - INCREMENTS A, B, C, D, AND E

This is a summary of the results for Increments A, B, C, D, and E of the Basewide Energy Systems Plan for Fort Benning, Georgia (the results for Increments F and G are summarized on pages 5 and 6). The plan includes analyses and recommendations of energy conservation projects for reduction of the installation's present energy consumption. The recommended projects provide partial compliance with the energy conservation requirement for the installation as outlined in the Army Facilities Energy Plan. This summary presents data on the following:

- Existing energy consumption
- Source energy reductions due to energy conservation techniques for buildings and their systems
- Application of solar energy to reduce fossil fuel consumption
- Savings utilizing central energy monitoring and control systems (EMCS)
- Use of solid waste as an alternate energy source
- Analysis of Total Energy/Selective Energy (TE/SE) systems

Tables 1 and 2 present information pertaining to the physical descriptions and energy consumption of 49 typical buildings used to verify historical energy consumption in the development of the basewide energy use model. This model was then utilized as the foundation for energy conservation project analyses and recommendations. Table 3 summarizes the daily personnel occupancy for each typical building. Tables 1, 2 and 3 also provide information which may be used to estimate

source energy consumption for similar buildings within the designated groupings (see Appendix A for all tables referenced in this report). The estimated annual source energy consumption for all building types contributing to the basewide annual total of 3,937,446 mega-Btu, consumed during base year 1975, is shown on Figure 1.

Table 4 indicates the annual source energy consumed by each of the significant building groups used in our basewide energy model. The model was within 4 percent of the historical source energy consumption for FY 1975 shown below.

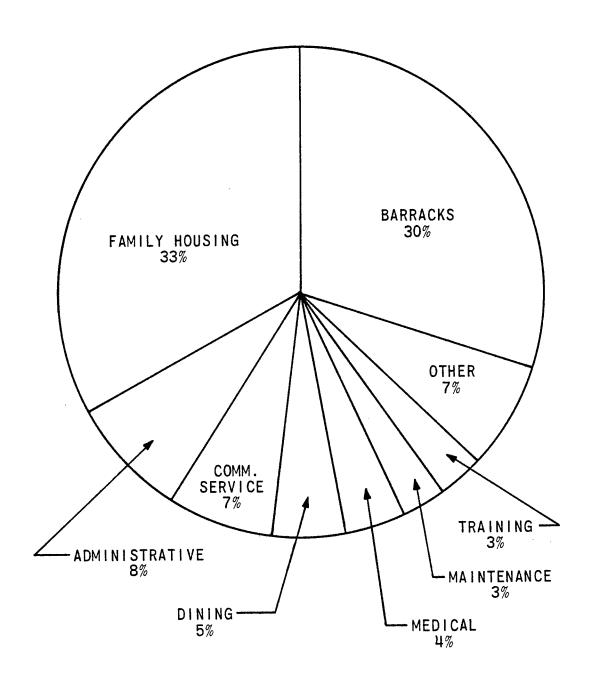
Yearly Source Energy Consumption in Btu \times 10

1075

	1975	
Electricity Natural Gas Propane Gas Fuel Oil No. 2 Fuel Oil No. 4 Fuel Oil No. 6		1,722,368 1,947,748 96,096 121,425 14,022 28,288
Kerosene		7,499
	TOTAL	3,937,446

The total estimated source energy savings due to implementation of all feasible energy conservation projects developed within the scope of Increments A, B, C, D and E of this study is 1,030,686 mega-Btu/year. These projects consisted of various architectural improvements, and mechanical and electrical system modifications.

Table 5 lists the project number, percent of basewide reduction, and the source energy savings for the indicated building types. Figure 2

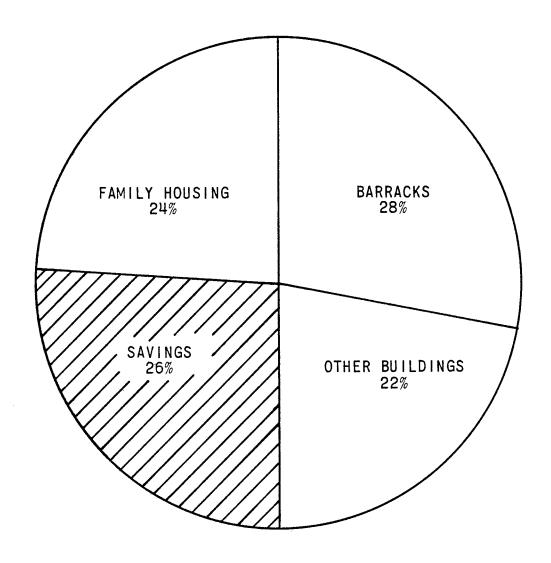


CONSUMPTION FOR FY'75

FIGURE 1

illustrates the combined effect of the recommended energy saving improvements, as compared to the FY 1975 source energy expenditure. Our estimates indicate a savings of approximately 26 percent over the base year (1975). Figure 3 illustrates the relative percent reduction for significant building groups comprising the 1,030,686 mega-Btu/year.

A detailed analysis of the projects listed in Table 5 is included in the following reports. Further explanation of the historical energy consumption, basewide energy model, and energy conservation analysis, can be found in the Energy Use Survey. The reduction of Fort Benning's dependence on nonrenewable energy sources by utilizing solar energy, a renewable energy source, indicates a total savings of 2,003 mega-Btu/year. Eight concepts were evaluated and are presented in the Solar Energy Applications and Evaluations. The Energy Monitoring and Control System (EMCS) study includes recommendations for an extension of the existing system and the utilization of an FM control system. An extension of the existing system would result in a savings of 28,011 mega-Btu/year, while the FM control system would save 93,910 mega-Btu/year. The investigation of solid waste for reducing source energy consumption at Fort Benning resulted in the development of Project No. T-611, which recommends the installation of a solid waste-burning incinerator facility to provide steam to the existing steam distribution system. The proposed plant, to be located in the Kelley Hill Area, would provide reduction in both fuel oil and electric consumption totalling 204,124 mega-Btu/year. The details and descriptions of the systems analyzed can be found in the Total Energy, Selective Energy, and Central Boiler report entitled Plants.



PROJECTED CONSUMPTION AFTER ENERGY CONSERVATION PROJECTS

ALLOCATION OF ENERGY CONSERVATION PROJECTS SAVINGS

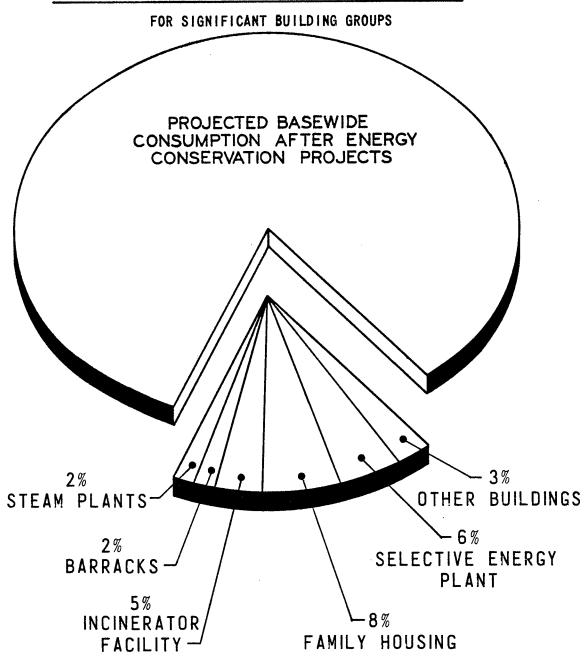


FIGURE 3

The incorporation of a total energy system at this installation would not be recommended. However, a selective energy plant would save 5.7 percent of the source energy used at Ft. Benning. A reduction in basewide use of natural gas and fuel oil would amount to 39 percent. The plant would be capable of generating 18 percent of the required basewide electrical power, while shaving the annual electrical peak by 10 percent. Detailed descriptions of the TE/SE systems analyzed are included in the Total Energy, Selective Energy, and Central Boiler Plants report.

Table 6 was developed to give a prioritized schedule, in order of fiscal year, for implementing the recommended energy conservation projects.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY-INCREMENTS F AND G

Increment F - Facilities Engineer Conservation Measures.
Increment G - Maintenance, Repair, and Minor Construction Projects.

This is a summary of the two phases of work that were started after the completion of Increments A, B, C, D, and E in May of 1980. Increments F and G were completed in November, 1982.

The purpose of Increment F of the Basewide Energy Systems Plan is to identify and develop recommendations that can be used by Fort Benning in preparing its energy management plan. Included are a number of comparatively low cost projects, recommendations for training, and prioritized lists of possible energy conservation measures. Increment G identified maintenance, repair, and minor construction projects for the purpose of conserving energy. These are energy conservation projects that did not meet ECIP criteria or did not fit the ECIP program at the time that the remainder of the study was completed.

The average costs of energy for FY 1981 are given in Table 7. These costs have been used as the basis for determining the dollar savings per year.

Recommended projects developed within the scope of Increments F and G of the study are summarized in Tables 8 and 9 respectively. Projects are prioritized by their E/C ratio. The E/C ratio is defined as the ratio of yearly energy savings in million Btu to the cost estimate in thousands of dollars. Any project showing a payback of 15 years or less is recommended. Cost estimates are representative of April, 1981 prices.

Figure 4 is a pie chart showing projected future energy savings due to ECIP projects developed under Increments A, B, C, D, and E that are planned for future implementation and projects developed under Increments F and G.

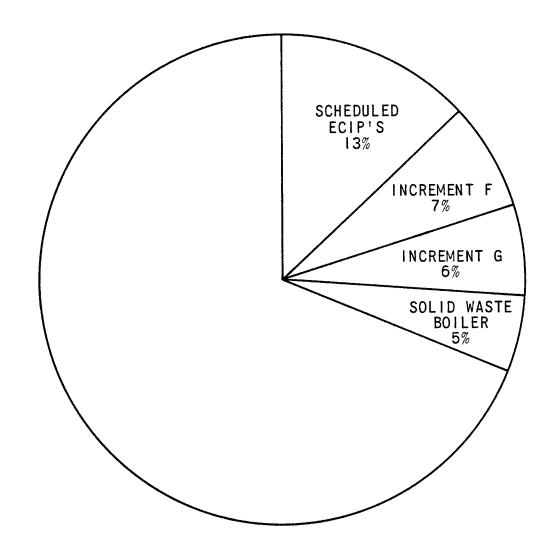
Figure 5 represents a forecast of Fort Benning's future energy costs. The figure shows how costs could escalate if no energy conservation projects are implemented and what also could happen if all cost effective projects are implemented. The energy conservation projects are assumed to be implemented in four phases:

Phase I - ECIP.

Phase II - Increments F and G.

Phase III - Solid Waste Plant.

Phase IV - Selective Energy Plant that would burn coal to produce all the steam requirements of the main post area and part of the electrical requirements of Fort Benning.



FORT BENNING
BASEWIDE CONSUMPTION FY'81
4,418,032 x 106 BTU'S

EFFECT OF ESCALATION AND ENERGY CONSERVATION ON FUEL COST

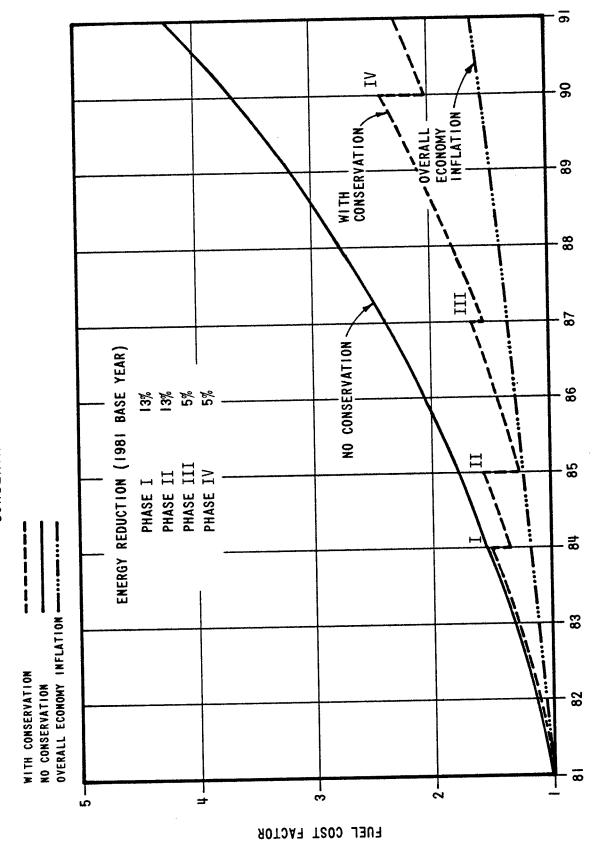


FIGURE 5

APPENDIX A

TABLES

TABLE ! TYPICAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION DATA FORT BENNING

TABLE ! (CONT'D) TYPICAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION DATA FORT BENNING

WOOD CAP SYSTEM CAP SYSTEM WOOD WOOD 1.13 49 510 3106 CHILLER 6 BOILER WOOD WOOD 1.06 47 347 340 3909 CENTRAL 6 FURNACE WOOD 08 1.13 49 360 3959 CENTRAL 6 FURNACE WOOD 08 1.13 49 360 3959 WARE 9 BOILER SOLID CORE 07 2.26 1.13 49 360 3936 WARE 9 BOILER WOOD 1.13 49 360 3936 WARE 9 BOILER WOOD 1.13 49 360 3936 WARE 1 BOILER WOOD 1.14 37 1.52 1.53 MINDOW 35 BOILER WOOD 2.28 1.13 49 620 9163 BUINTS 36 BOILER
CORE .06 .17 — 1.05 .17 510 3108 CORE .07 .08 — 1.13 .49 800 3098 ORE .08 .08 — 1.06 .47 240 3590 ORE .07 .23 .26 1.06 .47 360 3396 CORE .18 .35 — 1.06 .47 1524 10584 CORE .18 .37 — 1.06 .47 1524 10584 CORE .28 .24 1.13 .49 620 9163
CORE .07 .08 1.16 .49 ORE .04 .09 1.13 .49 ORE .07 .23 .26 1.13 .49 CORE .14 .35 1.13 .49 ORE .28 .32 .54 1.10 .49 ORE .28 .32 .54 1.10 .49
CORE . 28 CORE . 28 CORE . 28 CORE . 28
8 용도 용용 포 5
CKANL STACE CLERY GLASS SLAB ON GRADE CLEAR GLASS SLAB ON GRADE CLEAR GLASS SLAB ON GRADE STREEE
WOOD SIDING SLAB BRICK WOOD IGLE BRICK SLAB
265 WETERAMARIAM 2 CLAY SHIP MASS DENTAL CLINIC 1 ASSESTOS

TABLE 2
TYPICAL BUILDING ENERGY CONSUMPTION DATA
FORT BENNING

			A N N 4 2 4 2	ENERGY	COURSE	E1 50-	. 5255	
GROUP		BUILDING			SOURCE BTU×106		L ENER. MPTION	BTU × 10 ³
NO.	BLDG.	DESCRIPTION	FUEL	ELEC.	TOTAL	KW PEAK	KWH/YR	FT ²
A-1	2749	BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS	518	2636	3154	81.3	227279	320.4
A-2	2806	ADMINISTRATION	305	158	463	4.7	13604	179.6
A-3	3001	HEADQUARTERS	267	354	621	17.3	30515	189.9
A-4	5389	SHOP & STORAGE	190	24	214	0.95	2069	140.8
8-1	2814	BARRACKS	7080	3927	11007	92.4	338528	271.5
B-2	9018	BARRACKS	5352	5182	10534	196.8	446771	208.1
8-4	4862	BARRACKS	819	330	1149	6.6	28435	243.4
B5	399	B.O.Q.	36221	17041	53262	411.5	1469033	176.5
B6	36	GUEST HOUSE	1724	1776	3500	76.4	153083	250.5
B-7		DAYROOM	330	26	359	2.7	2472	194.8
CS-1 .	2606	SPANISH SUNDAY SCHOOL	657	114	771	10.5	9874	160.7
CS-2	4 486	CHAPEL	¥10	1051	1461	34.8	90630	451.2
CS-3	110	POST OFFICE	1307	1615	2922	74.0	139216	230.8
cs-¥	3357	P.X. & PUB	861	863	1724	47.7	74392	366.0
C\$-5	4840	CLASSROOM #2	427	163	590	4.9	14056	161.1
CS-6	1796	GEN. EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CTR.	675	735	1410	36.8	63345	278.1
CS-7	9230	COMMISSARY	35858	8642	44500	158.1	745021	138.5
CS_8	933	FIELD HOUSE	7248	715	7963	25.2	61650	207.4
CS-9		BOWLING ALLEY	639	3377	¥016	95.7	291117	396.2
CS-10	4410	RECREATION CENTER	1912	1588	3500	85.1	136860	197.9
CS-11	2533	LATRINE	30		30			82.9
D-1	2067	MESS HALL	1304	126	1430	3.6	10833	568.1
D-2	227	N.C.O. CLUB	8905	1686	10591	77.9	145364	755.5
FH-1	81.2	FAMILY HOUSING	1576	866	2442	30.4	74670	215.4
FH-2	10820	FAMILY HOUSING	298	280	578	10.5	24110	243.3
FH-3	10329	FAMILY HOUSING	278	317	595	13.2	27350	226.6

TABLE 2 (CONT'D) TYPICAL BUILDING ENERGY CONSUMPTION DATA FORT BENNING

			L W W I A I	ENERGY	SOURCE	FLESS	1 DICD	<u> </u>
GROUP		BUILDING			BTU×105		L ENER. MPTION	BTU x 10 ³
NO.	BLDG.	DESCRIPTION	FUEL	ELEC.	TOTAL	KW PEAK	KWH/YR	FT ²
FH-4	1855	FAMILY HOUSING	412	318	730	11.7	27443	234.9
FH-5	1938	FAMILY HOUSING	2 <i>2</i> 0	336	556	11.9	28921	179.5
FH-6	9481	FAMILY HOUSING	388	334	722	10.5	28751	204.5
FH-7	457	FAMILY HOUSING	313	105	418	1.9	9016	123.4
FH-8		FAMILY HOUSING	1120	2296	3416	37.9	197901	322.8
H-1	265	HOSPITAL, VETERANARIAN	866	1764	2630	92.1	182051	287.0
H-2	4695	DENTAL CLINIC	346	845	1191	36.8	72821	322.2
L-1	2500	LAUNDRY	30921	1767	32688	102.5	152308	635.8
H-1		MOTOR POOL	482	82	564	2.3	- 7090	111.9
H-2	5075	VEHICLE MAINTENANCE	309	3	312	0.1	276	99.1
H-3	1629	MAINTENANCE	111	235	346	10.7	. 20242	347.4
T-1	2824	TRAINING FACILITIES	637	253	890	12.6	21824	250.4
T-2	9055	TRAINING FACILITIES	335	1915	2250	64.0	165121	366.6
T-3	4628	TRAINING FACILITIES	593	697	1290	30.1	60108	235.3
U-1	-	WASTE WATER TREATMENT	0	5572	5572	54.8	480340	1766.6
U-2		WATER TREATMENT	0	43412	43412	427.2	3742436	6989.5
U-3		PUMP HOUSE	-0	62342	62342	613.5	5374319	12551.1
n-#	9029	STEAN PLANT	14	124	138	1.2	10862	18.8
W-1	2528	WAREHOUSE	117	162	279	6.3	13968	59.1
W-2	336	WAREHOUSE	754	222	976	6.5	19168	64.5
W-3	2632	STORAGE	109	16	125	0.6	1341	93.8
x		NO UTILITIES	•		N/A			
Z	_	ELECTRIC ONLY	0	136905	136905	121.3	9616015	N/A
·.	·.						-	
ř.					?			

TABLE 3 BUILDING OCCUPANCY FORT BENNING

GROUP · NO.	BLDG.	BUILDING Description	HORMAL PEAK POPULATION	OCCUPANCY
A-1	2749	BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS	25	OPEN 24 HOURS
A-2	2806	ADMINISTRATION	0	WEEKDAYS - OPEN 24 HOURS, SOMETIMES SATURDAY
A-3	3001	HEADQUARTERS	5	WEEKDAYS - 6:00 A.M. TO 7:00 P.M.
A-4	5389	SHOP & STORAGE	2	WEEKDAYS - 6:00 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M.
8-1	2814	BARRACKS	156	OPEN 24 HOURS
B2	9018	BARRACKS	73	OPEN 24 HOURS
8-4	4862	BARRACKS	58	OPEN 24 HOURS
8 -5	399	B.O.Q.	1660	OPEN 24 HOURS
B-6	36	GUEST HOUSE	50	OPEM 2% HOURS
B-7	4874	DAYROOM	15	SATURDAY - 8:00 A.M. TO 10:00 P.M. Sunday - 12:00 Noon to 9:00 P.M.
CS-1	2608	SPANISH SUNDAY SCHOOL	50	SUNDAY - 9:30 A.M. TO 11:00 A.M.
CS-2	4486	CHAPEL	100	SUNDAY - 9:30 A.M. TO 12:00 A.M.
CS-3	110	POST OFFICE	6	MEEKDAYS - 6:30 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M. Saturday - 6:00 A.M. TO 3:00 P.M.
CS-4	3357	P.X. & PU8	65	MEEKDAYS - 9:00 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M 6:00 P.M. TO 11:00 P.M. SATURDAY & SUNDAY - NOON TO MIDNIGHT
CS-5	4840	CLASSROOM #2	144	WEEKDAYS - 6:30 A.M. TO 4:30 P.M.
C3-6	1796	GEN. EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CTR.	50	WEEKDAYS - 6:30 A.H. TO 4:30 P.M.
CS-7	9230	COMMISSARY	500	TUESDAY & SATURDAY - 9:00 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M. / THURSDAY - 9:00 A.M. TO 7:30 P.M. MEDNESDAY & FRIDAY - 9:00 A.M 6:30 P.M. / CLOSED MONDAY
cs-e	933	FIELD HOUSE	200	WEEKDAYS - 11:00 A.M. TO 9:00 P.M. SATURDAY & SUNDAY 9:00 A.M. TO 1:00 P.M.
CS-9	9049	BOWLING ALLEY	60	TUESDAY - FRIDAY - 1:00 P.M. TO 10:00 P.M. / CLOSED MONDAY Saturday a Sunday - 8:00 A.M. To 5:00 P.M.
CS-10	4410	RECREATION CENTER	200	WEEKDAYS & SATURDAY - 1:00 P.M. TO 10:00 P.M. SUNDAY & HOLIDAYS - 10:00 A.M. TO 7:00 P.M.
CS-11	2533	LATRINE	19	OPEN 24 HOURS
D-1	2067	MESS HALL	2,00	7 DAYS A WEEK - 3:30 A.M. TO 6:30 P.M.
D-2	227	N.C.O. CLUB	300	WEEKDAYS 6:00 P.M. TO 11:00 P.M. SATURDAY - 1:00 P.M. TO 1:00 A.M. / SUNDAY - NOON TO MIDNIGHT
FH-1	812	FAMILY HOUSING	20	OPEN 2% HOURS
FH-2	10820	FAMILY HOUSING	8	OPEN 24 HOURS
FH-3	10329	FAMILY HOUSING	В	OPEN 2% HOURS
FH-4	185	FAMILY HOUSING	8	OPEN 2% HOURS
FH-5	1938	FAMILY HOUSING	8	OPEN 24 HOURS
FH-6	948	FAMILY HOUSING	8	OPEN 24 HOURS
FH-7	45	FAMILY HOUSING	*	OPEN 24 HOURS
FH-8	94	FAMILY HOUSING	32	OPEN 24 HOURS
H-1	26	HOSPITAL, VETERANARIAN	44	WEEKDAYS - 7:30 A.M. TO 4:30 P.M. SATURDAY & SUNDAY - 8:00 A.M. TO 11:00 A.M.
H-2	4695	DENTAL CLINIC	50	WEEKDAYS - 7:30 A.M. TO 4:30 P.M.
L-1	250	LAUNDRY	100	OFFICE - WEEKDAYS - 7:30 A.M. TO 4:00 P.M. STORE - WEEKDAYS - 7:30 A.M. TO 7:00 P.M.
H-1	903	HOTOR POOL	15	WEEKDAYS - 8:00 A.M. TO 5:00 P.M.
H-2	507	VEHICLE MAINTENANCE	6	WEEKDAYS - 6:00 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M. / OCCASIONAL WEEKENDS
H-3	1629	MAINTENANCE	5	WEEKDAYS - 6:00 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M.

TABLE 3 (CONT'D) BUILDING OCCUPANCY FORT BENNING

GROUP NO.	BLDG.	BUILDING Description	NORMAL PEAK POPLUATION	OCCUPANCY
T-1	2824	TRAINING FACILITIES	30	WEEKDAYS - 6:30 A.M. TO 4:30 P.M.
T-2	4055	TRAINING FACILITIES	30	WEEKDAYS - 6:30 A.M. TO 4:30 P.M.
T-3		TRAINING FACILITIES	30	WEEKDAYS - 6:30 A.M. TO 4:30 P.M.
U-1		WASTE WATER TREATMENT	2	OPEN 24 HOURS
U-2		WATER TREATMENT	10	OPEN 24 HOURS
U-3		PUMP HOUSE	-	
U-4	9029	BOILER & CHILLER PLANT	5	OPEN 24 HOURS
W-1	2528	WAREHOUSE	¥	WEEKDAYS - 9:00 A.M. TO 5:00 P.M.
W-2	3336	WAREHOUSE	5	WEEKDAYS - 9:00 A.M. TO 5:00 P.M.
V-3	2632	STORAGE	0	
				•
,]			

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} TABLE 4 \\ \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} Building Group Source Energy Consumption \\ \end{tabular}$

Group	Description	Group Sq. Ft.	Total Source Consumption Btu's x 10
A	Administrative	1,420,382	297,776
В	Barracks	5,106,181	1,236,951
CS	Community Service	1,328,359	278,032
D	Dining	301,697	188,962
FH	Family Housing	6,365,936	1,334,139
Н	Hospital	512,629	148,121
L	Laundry	55,003	34,976
M	Maintenance	1,136,172	136,447
T	Training Facilities	455,771	120,702
U-1	Waste Water Treatment	3,154	5,572
U-2	Water Treatment	6,211	43,412
U-3	Pump Houses	4,967	62,342
U-4	Steam Plants	35,477	665
W	Warehouse	991,460	78,775
Z	Electric Only (includes outdoor lights and auxiliary)	485,238	136,905

ENERGY CONSERVATION PROJECTS SOURCE ENERGY SAVINGS

BUILDING TYPE	ENERGY SAVINGS BTUx1,000,000	% BASEWIDE REDUCTION FY'75	PROJECT .Number
FAMILY HOUSING	113,696 143,239 76,040 332,975	2.89 3.64 1.93 8.46	T-553 T-561 T-563
BARRACKS	57,172 29,239 8,708 95,119	1.45 0.74 0.22 2.41	T-560 T-557 T-556
INCINERATOR FACILITY	204,124	5.18	T-576
STEAM PLANTS	73,596	1.87	T-559
SELECTIVE ENERGY PLANT	225,000	5.71	
OTHER BUILDINGS AFFECTED BY ECIP'S	4,391 2,003 32,519 17,870 11,200 3,878 28,011 99,872	0.11 0.05 0.83 0.45 0.28 0.10 0.71 2.53	T-566 T-571 T-560 T-563 T-554 T-556 T-577
TOTAL	1,030,686	26.18	

ENERGY CONSERVATION PROJECTS DEVELOPED SCHEDULE - FT. BENNING, GEORGIA

PROJECT TITLE	PROJECT NUMBER	RECOMMENDED FISCAL YEAR	COST \$ × 1000	E/C RATIO	ENERGY SAVINGS BTUx106	YEARS PAYBACK	B/C RATIO
REDUCTION OF BASEWIDE FLUORESCENT LIGHTING LOAD	T-556	0861	158	79.6	12,586	2.5	3.3
POWER FACTOR IMPROVEMENT	T-554	1980	217.	51.6	11,200	1.11	1.5
INSULATED PANELS, STORM WINDOWS, AND WEATHERSTRIP DOORS IN PERMANENT BARRACKS	1-557	0861	657	44.5	29,239	6.5	2.9
STORM WINDOWS, WEATHERSTRIP DOORS, AND KITCHEN LIGHTING FIXTURE IN FAMILY HOUSING	T-553	1980	2436	μ9.3	113,696	7.5	2.u
TOTAL			3468		166,721		
REPLACE INCANDESCENT LIGHTING WITH HIGH PRESSURE SODIUM IN GYMNASIUM	T-566	1861	7.1	ή·22	н,39!	4.0	ų.0
ADJUST FRESH AIR QUANTITIES A	1-560	1861	37.1	242.0	169,68	1.3	- #-
STEAM PLANT MODIFICATIONS	1-559	1981	655	112.3	73,596	2.3	8.3
FM RADIO CONTROL SYSTEM	T-563	1861	867	108.3	93,910	2.2	5.4
FAMILY HOUSING EQUIPMENT MODIFICATIONS	1-561	1961	3231	46.7	143, 239	ђ.е	2.1
TOTAL			5201		404,827		
SOLID WASTE BURING INCINERATOR FACILITY KELLEY HILL AREA	1-576	1982	6058	33.7	204,124	8	2.2
EMCS EXTENSION A	1-577	1982	378	74.0	28,011	9*#	2.7
SOLAR HEATING OF FIELDHOUSE SWIMMING POOL AND SHOWER WATER	1-57	1982	8	24.6	2,003	14.7	1.3
TOTAL			6517		234,138		
SELECTIVE ENERGY PLANT		1983	29 300	N/A	225,000	12.0	1.9
TOTAL			29 300		225,000		

TABLE 6

TABLE 7

Energy Costs

Electricity Demand	\$4.41/kW
kWh (without demand)	\$0.0217/kWh
kWh (including demand)	\$0.0339/kWh
Natural Gas	
Demand	\$2.99/mcf
Commodity (without demand)	\$0.6526/mcf
Commodity (including demand)	\$3.36/mcf
Propane	
Commodity	\$0.5894/gal
Fuel Oil	
No. 2	\$1.017/gal
No. 4	\$0.9194/gal
No. 6	\$0.8054/gal

 $imes ext{Use}$ only when energy and demand savings are equally affected.

TABLE 8

	8	Energy Savings/Year	Dollar	Payback		ŭ	Contract	In-Ho	In-House Cost	Ref	Reference Pages
Project	Location(s)	MMBtu	Savings/Year	Years	H/C	E/C	Cost	Material	Nanhours	Narr.	Calcs.
Covering Wind Turbine and Gravity Type Ventilators in Winter	4 Bldgs.	774	\$ 3,304	0.12	276	2,013 \$	385	\$ 18.23	Laborer 16.4	3%	A24-1
Timer Switch for Restroom Exhaust	0110	334.5	1,203	0.21	130	1,335	251	77.15	Electrician 4.5	31	A21-1
Flow Control Showerheads	Postwide	19.55	109	0.21	129	861.6	22.69	7.70	Laborer 0.5	21	1-114
Install Air Curtains	100	8,717	33,648	7.0	6.74	583.8	14,930	13,500	Electrician 21	45	A37-1
Swimming Pool Cover	933	256	1,206	0.38	78.5	556	095	366	Carpenter 3	91	A8-1
Crawl Space Vent Panels	25 Buildings	5,215	24,458	0.39	76.4	535.8	9,713	2,008	Carpenter 255	17	A33-1
Eliminate Old Exhaust Nood	16	73.2	343	0.41	13.1	523	140	15.32	Laborer 6	32	A22-1
Seal Openings Around Window Air Units	Postwide	12.76	120	0.21	113	493	25.76	4.13	Laborer 1	35	A25-1
Reduction of Ventilation Air Quantities	3 Buildings	3,404	15,965	0.44	69.1	067	6,946	ı	Laborer 319.5	36	A28-1
Water Restrictors	Postwide	15,889	102,115	0.32	75.3	480.7	33,055	15,039	Plumber 291	51	1-97
Eliminate Hot Water	See Narrative	12,704	59,582	0.53	57.1	405.2	31,349	ı	Plumber 914	=	A3-1
Receptacle Insulation	Family Mousing	106,94	\$ 162,303	0.72	36.9	\$ 9.104	\$116,769	\$ 12,731	Laborer 4,244	15	N7-1
Energy Improvements to Five Company Barracks	4 Buildings	17,596	108,034	0.51	13.7	320.4	54,915	12,047	Painter 1,668	43	A35-1

TABLE 8

Project	Location(s)	Energy Savings/Year MMBLu	Dollar Savings/Year	Payback Years	B/C) E/C	Contract Cost	lu-llo Naterial	lu-flouse Cost al Manhours	Refe Pa Narr.	Reference Pages Cales.
Relocate Ventilation Fans	9 barracks	632	1,561	1.7	12.7	245	2,577	•	Laborer 14 Electrician 2	53	1-944
Eliminate and Seal Obsolete Vents	2,963	23.1	108	1.	28.9	203.5	114	23	Laborer 4	33	A23-1
Reduce Infiltration in Family Housing	Family Housing 108,691	18 108,691	394,436	1.5	18.0	183	592,666	154,103	Laborer 16,380	26	1-910
Reducing Exfiltration via Whole House Fans	Family Housing	18 3,537	14,500	1.84	13.1	132.5	26,692	1,677	Carpenter 500	39	A31-1
Steam Pipe Insulation Repair	5 Buildings	1,251	5,896	1.8	16.6	16.6 117.9	10,607	6,240	Laborer 53	10	A2-1
Remove Propeller Fans, etc.	4,345	1,507	14,678	6.0	26.0	113.8	13,250	5,920	Carpenter 160	52	A42-1
Energy Improvements to Old Hospital Buildings	7 Buildings	3,026	13,889	2.1	13.7	13.7 102.3	29,575	12,370	Laborer 559	04	A32-1
Insulate Water Heaters	Family Housing	ng 10,430	49,021	2.44	12.3	87.1	119,753	49,862	Laborer 1988	24	1-910
Upgrade Building 1054	1054	1,957	9,112	3.37	8.83	63.8	30,690	10,980	Plumber 54 Laborer 699	94	A38-1
Residential Not Water Pipe Insulation	Family Housing	ng 3,084	14,463	3.5	8.58	60.9	50,623	19,284	Laborer 2297	25	A15-1
Improve Building 2285	2285	305	1,088	5.13	06.4	54.6	5,585	2,320	Sheet Metal 4 Laborer 145	87	A39-1
Thermostatic Radiator Controls 17 Buildings	s 17 Buildings	15,715	73,703	4.3	7.06	50.1	313,859	99,843	Plumber 4682	38	N30-1
Weatherstrip and Calk Windows and Doors	26 Buildings	6,530	\$ 30,627	4.4	6.11	48.1	48.1 \$135,821	\$ 25,530	Laborer 4,978	44	A36-1

TABLE 8

		Energy Savings/Year	Dollar	Payback	,		Contract	Jn-IIo	In-House Cost	Refe Pr	Reference Pages
Project	Location(s)	MMBtu	Savings/Year	Years	B/C	E/C	Cost	Material	Manhours	Narr.	Calcs.
Improvements to Building 2402	2402	1,019	4,780	5.3	5.7	40.4	25,225	9,901	Carpenter 336	37	A29-1
Reinsulate Ceilings	3 Buildings	174	817	5.8	5.2	36.9	4,721	1,145	Laborer 136	42	A34-1
Solar Film	Postwide	0.12	0.57	5.9	5.08	36	3.35	ı	ı	12	N/1-1
Conversion of Lighting System to HPS	5 Buildings	1,482	9,913	4.2	3.43	35.22	31,941	19,101	Electrician 350	27	A17-1
<pre>Install Dropped Ceiling and Insulate Floor</pre>	2	1,466	6,442	7.95	3.43	28.6	51,240	17,100	Carpenter 615	51	1-154
Window Insulation	43 Buildings	3,732	18,706	8.6	3.24	23.3	160,303	7,022	Laborer 43,137	22	A12-1
Conversion of Lighting System to HPS	1726	197	1,611	5.5	2.69	22.0	8,930	4,181	Electrician 69	30	A20-1
Install Storm Windows and Solar Film	390	293	1,204	12.2	1.94	19.9	14,690	9,080	Carpenter 152	67	A40-1
Window Reduction	47 Buildings	10,724	40,824	15.3	1.86	17.14	625,627	248,821	Carpenter 9,143	23	A13-1
Conversion of Lighting System to HPS	2962	929	4,767	9.3	1.68	8.41	44,402	19,753	Electrician 387	28	A18-1
Conversion of Lighting System to HPS	5 Buildings	1,166	9,700	9.8	1.57	12.3	94,866	42,688	Electrician 806	29	1-610
Flush Valve Restrictors	Postwide	•	30,343	19.0	13.5	•	20,292	669,6	Plumber 161	œ	A1-1
Toilet Tank Dams	Family Housing	1 82	17,249	2.25	4.0	1	38,882	20,496	Laborer 341	13	A5-1

TABLE 9

		Energy Savings/Year	Dollar	Pavback			Contract	In-Ho	In-House Cost	Reference Pages	Reference Pages
Project	Location(s)	MBLu	Savings/Year	Years	B/C	E/C	Cost	Material	Manhours	Narr.	Narr, Cales.
Steam Pipe Insulation	28 Buildings	32,831	\$153,977	0.45	19	9/4	\$69,005	\$29,462	Laborer 1,225	2	B2
Eliminate Chilled Water for Water Coolers	196 Buildings	8,307	26,240	0.25	86.1	124.6	6,479	;	Electrician 178	2	18.7
Weatherseal Large Doors	26 Buildings	4,626	21,695	1.75	17.1	121.5	38,077	19,896	Carpenter 283	4	=
Ceiling Fans	9 Buildings	9,528	46,655	2.4	12.9	86.7	109,884	38,219	Electrician 1,407	5	810
Hospital ENCS	Hospital	18,164	84,458	3.53	8.4	8.09	298,528	;	:	27	819
Fluorescent Lighting Load Reduction	Postwide	12,581	67,843	3.4	5.9	54.6	230,328	106,253	Electrician 1,847	19	B12
Reduce Infiltration in Temporary Buildings	632 Buildings	42,576	331,102	2.44	11.0	52.6	808,721	155,552	Laborer 29,360	22	R14
Insulate Temporary Buildings	632 Buildings	75,934	593,104	3.1	9.1	41.3	1,838,339	445,723	Laborer 53,087	23	R15
Electronic Ignition on Furnaces	2,984 Housing Units	ts 27,699	121,944	7.26	6.4	31.3	884,808	687,303	A/C Mechanic 7,950	7 0	R4
Hangar Ceiling and Wall Insulation	11 Buildings	18,397	93,502	7.2	4.2	27.3	674,977	223,024	Carpenter 11,013	28	B20
Sliding Glass Storm Doors	2,214 Nousing Units	ts 21,401	92,470	12	2.2	19.2	1,111,852	638,766	Carpenter 4,428	6	98
Exterior Wall Insulation	Building 4	14,961	70,168	11.2	2.1	19.0	787,500	t : :	: 1	25	817
Exterior Wall Insulation	Postwide 4	.10/sq.ft.	t50/sq.ft.	12.3	1.8	16.4	6.16/sq.ft	ft	:	30	R22
Infrared Heating	6 Buildings	2,234	10,477	13.7	2.2	15.5	143,623	59,680	A/C Mechanic 1,542	21	B13